

COMPARING AND ESTIMATING							
EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	
To order two or three items by length or height. To order two items by weight or capacity.	Compare, describe and solve practical problems for: * lengths and heights [e.g. long/short, longer/shorter, tall/short, double/half] * mass/weight [e.g. heavy/light, heavier than, lighter than] * capacity and volume [e.g. full/empty, more than, less than, half, half full, quarter] * time [e.g. quicker, slower, earlier, later]	Compare and order lengths, mass, volume/capacity and record the results using >, < and =		Estimate, compare and calculate different measures, including money in pounds and pence (also included in Measuring)	Calculate and compare the area of squares and rectangles including using standard units, square centimetres (cm²) and square metres (m²) and estimate the area of irregular shapes (also included in measuring) 5G-2	Calculate, estimate and compare volume of cubes and cuboids using standard units, including centimetre cubed (cm³) and cubic metres (m³), and extending to other units such as mm³ and km³.	
To use everyday languages to talk about size,					Estimate volume (e.g. using 1 cm ³ blocks to build cubes and cuboids) and capacity		



weight, capacity, position, distance, time and money to compare quantities and objects and solve problems.	Sequence events in chronological order using language [e.g. before and after, next, first, today, yesterday, tomorrow, morning,	Compare and sequence intervals of time	Compare durations of events, for example to calculate the time taken by particular events or tasks		(e.g. using water)	
EVEC	afternoon and evening]		Estimate and read time with increasing accuracy to the nearest minute; record and compare time in terms of seconds, minutes, hours and o'clock; use vocabulary such as a.m./p.m., morning, afternoon, noon and midnight (appears also in Telling the Time) MEASURING and CALCULATING	VA	Voca 5	Ver 6
EYFS	Year 1 Measure and begin to	Year 2 Choose and use	Year 3 Measure, compare, add and	Year 4 Estimate,	Year 5 Use all four	Year 6 Solve problems



record the following: * lengths and heights * mass/weight * capacity and volume * time (hours, minutes, seconds)	appropriate standard units to estimate and measure length/height in any direction (m/cm); mass (kg/g); temperature (°C); capacity (litres/ml) to the nearest appropriate unit, using rulers, scales, thermometers and measuring vessels	subtract: lengths (m/cm/mm); mass (kg/g); volume/capacity (I/mI)	compare and calculate different measures, including money in pounds and pence (appears also in Comparing)	operations to solve problems involving measure (e.g. length, mass, volume, money) using decimal notation including scaling.	involving the calculation and conversion of units of measure, using decimal notation up to three decimal places where appropriate (appears also in Converting)
		Measure the perimeter of simple 2-D shapes	Measure and calculate the perimeter of a rectilinear figure (including squares) in centimetres and metres	Measure and calculate the perimeter of composite rectilinear shapes in centimetres and metres	Recognise that shapes with the same areas can have different perimeters and vice versa



	MEASURING and CALCULATING							
EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6		
To begin to use everyday language related to money	Recognise and know the value of different denominations of coins and notes	Recognise and use symbols for pounds (£) and pence (p); combine amounts to make a particular value	Add and subtract amounts of money to give change, using both £ and p in practical contexts	Find the area of rectilinear shapes by counting squares	Calculate and compare the area of squares and rectangles including using standard units, square centimetres (cm²) and square metres (m²) and estimate the area of irregular shapes	Calculate the area of parallelograms and triangles		
		Find different combinations of coins that equal the same amounts of money			Recognise and use square numbers and cube numbers, and the notation for squared $\binom{2}{2}$	Calculate, estimate and compare volume of cubes and cuboids using		





To use everyday language related to time. To order and sequence familiar events.	Tell the time to the hour and half past the hour and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times.	Tell and write the time to five minutes, including quarter past/to the hour and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times.	Tell and write the time from an analogue clock, including using Roman numerals from I to XII, and 12-hour and 24-hour clocks	Read, write and convert time between analogue and digital 12 and 24-hour clocks (appears also in Converting)		
To measure short periods of time in simple ways.	Recognise and use language relating to dates, including days of the week, weeks, months and years	Know the number of minutes in an hour and the number of hours in a day. (appears also in Converting)	Estimate and read time with increasing accuracy to the nearest minute; record and compare time in terms of seconds, minutes, hours and o'clock; use vocabulary such as a.m./p.m., morning, afternoon, noon and midnight (appears also in Comparing and Estimating)			
				Solve problems involving converting from hours to minutes; minutes to seconds; years to months; weeks to days (appears also in Converting)	Solve problems involving converting between units of time	



	CONVERTING								
EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6			
ETF3	Teal 1	Know the number of minutes in an hour and the number of hours in a day. (also in Telling the Time)	Know the number of seconds in a minute and the number of days in each month, year and leap year	Convert between different units of measure (e.g. kilometre to metre; hour to minute)	Convert between different units of metric measure (e.g. kilometre and metre; centimetre and millimetre; gram and kilogram; litre and millilitre) including decimals and fractions 5NPV-5	Use, read, write and convert between standard units, converting measurements of length, mass, volume and time from a smaller unit of measure to a larger unit, and vice versa, using decimal notation to up to three decimal places			
				Read, write and convert time between analogue and digital 12 and 24-hour clocks (appears also in Converting)	Solve problems involving converting between units of time	Solve problems involving the calculation and conversion of units of measure, using decimal notation up to three decimal places where appropriate (also in Measuring			



				and Calculating)
		Solve problems	Understand and use	Convert between
		involving	equivalences	miles and
		converting from	between metric units	kilometres
		hours to minutes;	and common	
		minutes to	imperial units such	
		seconds; years to	as inches, pounds	
		months; weeks to	and pints	
		days		
		(also in Telling the		
		Time)		